U.S. Army Military History Institute 950 Soldiers Drive Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021 14 Sep 2012

CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources.....p.1 United States: -Pre 1900.....p.5 -20th Century.....p.7 -21st Century.....p.10 Britain.....p.10 Germany.....p.11 Poland.....p.11 France.....p.12 Others.....p.12

GENERAL SOURCES

- Bateman, Robert L. "Cause for Relief: Why Presidents No Longer Fire Generals." <u>Armed Forces</u> <u>Journal</u> (Jun 2008): pp. 14-21. Per.
- Benjamin, Roger W. "Military Influence in Foreign Policymaking." PhD dss, WA U, 1967. 242 p. UA11.5.B4.
- Berinsky, Adam J. In Time of War: Understanding American Public Opinion from World War II to Iraq. Chicago: U Chicago, 2009. 336 p. HM554.B47.
- Bernardo, C. Joseph, & Bacon, Eugene H. <u>American Military Policy: Its Development Since 1775</u>. Harrisburg, PA: Mil Serv Pub, 1955. 512 p. UA23.B49.

Boatner, Mark M., III. "Military Leadership as an Element of National Power." Student paper, AWC, Apr 1966. 82 p. Arch. Historical perspective.

Burk, James. "Theories of Democratic Civil-Military Relations." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Fall 2002): pp. 7-29. Per.

- Chatfield, Charles. "American Insecurity: Dissent from the "Long War." In <u>The Long War: A New</u> <u>History of U.S. National Security Policy Since World War II</u>. NY: Columbia, 2007. pp. 456-516. UA23.15.L66.
- Choi, Seung-Whan, & James, Patrick. "Civil-Military Relations in a Neo-Kantian World, 1886-1992." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Winter 2004): pp. 227-54. Per.
- Cimbala, Stephen J., editor. <u>Civil-Military Relations in Perspective: Strategy, Structure and Policy</u>. Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2012. 223 p. JV195.C583.
- Cochran, Charles L., editor. <u>Civil-Military Relations: Changing Concepts in the Seventies</u>. NY: Free Press, 1974. 366 p. JK558.C6.
- Cottey, Andrew, Edmunds, Timothy, & Forster, Anthony. "The Second Generation Problematic: Rethinking Democracy and Civil-Military Relations." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Fall 2002): pp. 31-56. Per.
- Danopoulos, Constantine P., [et. al], editors. <u>Civil-military Relations, Nation-Building, and National</u> <u>Identity: Comparative Perspectives</u>. Westsport, CT: Praeger, 2004. 284 p. JF195.C575.
- Dempsey, Jason K. <u>Our Army: Soldiers, Politics, and American-Civil-Military Relations</u>. Princeton, NJ: Princeton, 2010. 266 p. JF2071.D462.
 And his like titled dissertation, Columbia, 2008. 290 p. JF2071.D46.
- Denton, Edgar, III, editor. <u>Limits of Loyalty</u>. Waterloo, Canada: Laurier, 1980. 128 p. U22.L55. Six essays case studies involving officers' disobedience to their government.
- Drew, Donald M., & Drew, Dennis M. From Lexington to Desert Storm: War and Politics in the American Experience. NY: Sharpe, 1994. 367 p. UA23.S524.
- Ekirch, Arthur A. <u>The Civilian and the Military</u>. NY: Oxford, 1956. 340 p. UA11.5.E4. Standard work.
- Feaver, Peter D. <u>Armed Servants: Agency, Oversight, and Civil-Military Relations</u>. Cambridge, MA: Harvard, 2003. 381 p. JK330.F43.
- _____. "Guarding the Guardians: Civil-Military Relations and the Control of Nuclear Weapons." PhD dss, Harvard, 1990. 714 p. UA11.5.F42. Includes historical coverage.
- Finer, S.E. <u>The Man on Horseback: The Role of the Military in Politics</u>. Rev ed. Boulder, CO: Westview, 1988. 342 p. UA11.5.F56.
- Fleming, Bruce E. <u>Bridging the Military-Civilian Divide: What Each Side Must Know about the Other</u>, and about Itself. Wash, DC: Potomac Books, 2010. 285 p. JK330.F54.

- Goodpastor, Andrew J., & Huntington, Samuel P. <u>Civilian-Military Relations</u>. Wash, DC: AEI Institute for Public Policy Research, 1977. 84 p. UA11.5.G74.
- Harriott, Donald B. "Effects of Civilian Control on the Development of Military Leadership." <u>Military Review</u> (Dec 1951): pp. 15-22. Per.
- Hodgson, Quentin E. <u>Deciding to Buy: Civil-military Relations and Major Weapons Programs</u>. Carlisle, PA: AWC, SSI, 2010. 117 p. U413.R33.H63.
- Hooker, Richard D., Jr. "Soldiers of the State: Reconsidering American Civil-Military Relations." <u>Parameters</u> (Winter 2011/12): pp. 39-52. Per.
- Howard, Michael. <u>Soldiers and Government: Nine Studies in Civil-Military Relations</u>. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1978 reprint of 1957 edition. 192 p. U21.5.H65.
- Hunt, Alice E. "Civil-Military Relations and Humanitarian Intervention: A Re-examination of the Politics of Military Advice and the Use of Force." MA thesis, American U, 2006. 122 p. JK330.H86.
- Huntington, Samuel P. <u>The Soldier and the State: The Theory and Politics of Civil-Military Relations</u>. Cambridge, MA: Harvard, 1957. 534 p. UA11.5.H86.
- Janowitz, Morris, editor. <u>Civil-Military Relations: Regional Perspectives</u>. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage, 1981. 288 p. U21.5.C57. Views of other nations.
- Jessup, John E., editor. <u>Encyclopedia of the American Military</u>. 3 vols. NY: Scribner's, 1994. pp. 1805-34. UA23.E56.
- Johnson, David E. <u>Modern U.S. Civil-Military Relations: Wielding the Terrible Swift Sword</u>. Wash, DC: Institute for National Strategic Studies, NDU, 1997. 107 p. JK330.J64.
- Kimminau, Jon A. "Civil-Military Relations and Strategy: Theory and Evidence." PhD dss, OH State, 2001. 335 p. UA23.K539.
- Langston, Thomas S. <u>Uneasy Balance</u>; <u>Civil-Military Relations in Peacetime American Since 1783</u>. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins, 2003. 198 p. JK330.L36.
- Larson, Arthur D. <u>Civil-Military Relations and Militarism: A Classified Bibliography Covering the</u> <u>United States and Other Nations...</u> Manhattan, KS: KS State, 1971. 113 p. Z6721.L37.
- Larson, Eric V. "Ends and Means in the Democratic Conversation: Understanding the Role of Casualties in Support for U.S. Military Operations." Study, RAND Graduate School, 1995. 392 p. UA23.L37.

Examines relationship between popular support & casualties.

- Leslie, Mark S. "Integrating Cultural Sensitivity into Combat Operations." <u>Armor</u> (Jan/Feb 2007): pp. 35-38. Per.
- Lucas, William A., II. "The American Lieutenant: An Empirical Investigation of Normative Theories of Civil-Military Relations." PhD dss, NC, 1966. 182 p. U21.5.L83.
- Madigan, John J., III, and Hoy, Pat C., II. "The Dialectical Imperative: Civil-Military Confrontation." <u>Military Review</u> (Nov 1973): pp. 41-54. Per.
- Mazur, Diane H. <u>A More Perfect Military: How the Constitution Can Make our Military Stronger</u>. NY: Oxford, 2010. 232 p. JF195.M39.
- Meyer, Edward C. "Toward a More Perfect Union in Civil-Military Relations." <u>Parameters</u> (Jun 1979): pp. 76-83. Per.
- Millis, Walter. "The Role of the Military Leader in National Security Affairs." Lecture, AWC, 21 Aug 1957. 21 p. Arch.
- _____, et al. <u>Arms and the State: Civil-Military Elements in National Policy</u>. NY: Twentieth Century Fund, 1958. 436 p. E744.M56.
- Morgan, Matthew J. "American Empire and the American Military." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Jan 2006): pp. 202-18. Per.
- Nielsen, Suzanne C., & Snider, Don M., editors. <u>American Civil-Military Relations: The Soldier and</u> <u>the State in a New Era</u>. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins, 2009. 409 p. UA23.A64.
- Nordlinger, Eric A. <u>Soldiers in Politics: Military Coups and Governments</u>. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1977. 224 p. JF1820.N67.
- Pfaffenzeller, Stephan. "Conscription and Democracy: The Mythology of Civil-Military Relations." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Apr 2010): pp. 481-504. Per.
- Ponting, Clive. <u>Armageddon: The Reality Behind the Distortions, Myths, Lies, and Illusions of WWII</u>. NY: Random, 1995. 376 p. D743.P59.
- Price, George F. "The Necessity for Closer Relations Between the Army and the People and the Best Method to Accomplish the Result." Journal of the Military Service Institution of the US (1885): pp. 303-32. Per. Prize essay.
- Ralston, David B., editor. <u>Soldiers and States: Civil-Military Relations in Modern Europe</u>. Boston: Heath, 1966. 218 p. UA11.5.R3.
- Skelton, Ike. "The Civil-Military Gap Need not be a Chasm." Joint Force Quarterly No. 64 (2012): pp. 60-66. Per.

- Skelton, William B. "Samuel P. Huntington and the Roots of American Military Tradition." Journal of Military History (Apr 1996): pp. 325-38. Per.
- Tracey, William R. "Political-Military Involvement--A Functional Imperative." <u>Military Review</u> (Apr 1969): pp. 31-38. Per.
- Wiener, Frederick B. "Civil Control of Military Power." <u>Combat Forces Journal</u> (Oct 1952): pp. 17-21, & 39. Per.
- Wilson, Isaiah, III. <u>Thinking Beyond War: Civil-Military Relations and Why America Fails to Win</u> <u>the Peace</u>. NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. 308 p. JK330.W55.
- Wolff, Herbert E. "The Bugaboo of the Military Man on Horseback." AWC student paper, 1962. 57 p. Arch.
- Zaalberg, Thijs Brocades. <u>Soldiers and Civil Power: Supporting or Substituting Civil Authorities in</u> <u>Modern Peace Operations</u>. Amsterdam: Amsterdam U, 2006, 528 p. JF395.Z33.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Civil Affairs/Mil Government; Congress; Domestic Disturbances; Latin America; Law; National Military Policy; Politics & Generalship in Generals.

UNITED STATES-Pre-1900

- Blackburn, Charles B. "Military Opposition to Official State Department Policy Concerning the Mexican Intervention, 1862-1867." MA thesis, Ball State, 1969. 193 p. E183.8.M6.B6.
- Bohl, Sarah. "A War on Civilians: Order Number 11 and the Evacuation of Western Missouri." <u>Prologue</u> (Spring 2004): pp. 44-51. Per.
- Browning, Judkin. "'I Am Not so Patriotic as I Was Once': The Effects of Military Occupation on the Occupying Union Soldiers during the Civil War." <u>Civil War History</u> ((Jun 2009): pp. 217-43. Per.
- Byler, Charles A. <u>Civil-Military Relations on the Frontier and Beyond, 1865-1917</u>. Westport, CT: Praeger, 2006. 192 p. JX330.B95.
- Clodfelter, Mark A. "Between Virtue and Necessity: Nathanael Greene and the Conduct of Civil-Military Relations in the South, 1780-1782." <u>Military Affairs</u> (Oct 1988): pp. 169-75. Per.
- Crackel, Theodore J. <u>Mr. Jefferson's Army: Political and Social Reform of the Military Establishment,</u> <u>1801-1809</u>. NY: NYU, 1987. 250 p. UA25.C78.

- Dudley, Edgar S. <u>The Necessity for Closer Relations between the Army and the People, and the</u> <u>Best Method to Accomplish the Result</u>. Lincoln, NE: Journal Co, 1886. 14 p. UA11.5.D83.
- Escott, Paul D. <u>Military Necessity: Civil-Military Relations in the Confederacy</u>. Westport, CT: Praeger Security International, 2006. 215 p. E487.E832.
- Hyman, Harold M. "Ulysses Grant I, Emperor of America? Some Civil-Military Continuities and Strains of the Civil War and Reconstruction." <u>The U.S. Military Under the Constitution</u>. NY: NYU, 1991. pp. 175-92. UB465.U55.
- Kingseed, Cole C. "Lincoln and the Army: A Model of Civil-Military Partnership." <u>Army</u> (Mar 2009): pp. 84-86, 88, 90, 92 & 94. Per.
- Martin, James K. "Benedict Arnold's Treason as Political Protest." <u>Parameters</u> (Sep 1981): pp. 63-74. Per. Argues that Arnold's treason reflected his grievances against civilian leadership of Congress.
- Palmer, Dave R. <u>1794</u>: America, Its Army, and the Birth of the Nation. Novato, CA: Presidio, 1994. 290 p. E311.P34.
- Radley, Kenneth. <u>Rebel Watchdog: The Confederate States Army Provost Guard</u>. Baton Rouge: LSU, 1989. 340 p. E546.7.R33.
 Intended for military discipline, but expanded into civil affairs. Lists units serving.
- Ray, Michael L. "The American Civil War: The Transformation of Citizens Into Soldiers and the Disaffection of Soldiers for Society." MA Thesis, FL Atlantic, 2001.151 p. E607.E39.
- Rossie, Jonathan G. <u>The Politics of Command in the American Revolution</u>. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse, 1975. 252 p. E259.R67.
- Royster, Charles. <u>A Revolutionary People at War: The Continental Army and American Character</u>, <u>1775-1783</u>. Chapel Hill, NC: U NC, 1979. 452 p. E259.R69.
- Samet, Elizabeth D. <u>Willing Obedience: Citizens, Soldiers, and the Progress of Consent in America,</u> <u>1776-1898</u>. Stanford, CA: Stanford, 2004. 273 p. JC328.S26.
- Shy, John. <u>Toward Lexington: The Role of the British Army in the Coming of the American Army</u>. Princeton, NJ: Princeton, 1965. 463 p. E210.S5.
- Smith, Louis. <u>American Democracy and Military Power: A Study of Civil Control of the Military Power</u> in the United States. Chicago: U Chicago, 1951. 370 p. JK558.S64.
- Stuart, Reginald C. <u>Civil-Military Relations during the War of 1912</u>. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 2009. 174 p. E355.S78.

- Tap, Bruce A. "That Meddlesome Body': The Joint Committee on the Conduct of the War." PhD dss, U IL, 1995. 485 p. E459.T26.
- Watson, Samuel. "Continuity in civil-Military Relations and Expertise: The U.S. Army during the Decade before the Civil War." Journal of Military History (Jan 2011): pp. 221-50. Per.
- Wetterman, Robert P. <u>Privilege vs. Equality: Civil-Military Relations in the Jacksonian Era, 1815-1845</u>. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 2009. 239 p. JF195.W48.
- Woodworth, Steven E. "Supporting the Troops: The Bond between Civilians and Soldiers in the Civil War." North & South (May 2006): pp. 54-63. Per.

UNITED STATES-20TH Century

Atkeson, Edward B. "When Duty Demands: Resigning in Protest." Army (Dec 1992): pp. 23-26. Per.

- Avant, Deborah. "The Institutional Sources of Military Doctrine: The US in Vietnam & Britain in the Boer War and Malaya." PhD dss, U CA-San Diego, 1991. 373 p. UA11.A92.
- Bacevich, A.J. Diplomat in Khaki: Major General Frank Ross McCoy and American Foreign Policy, 1898-1949. Lawrence, KS: UKS, 1989. 272 p. E748.M24.B322.
- . "Elusive Bargain: The Pattern of U.S. Civil-Military Relations Since World War II." In <u>The Long War: A New History of U.S. National Security Policy Since World War II</u>. NY: Columbia, 2007. pp. 207-64. UA23.15.L66.
- _____. "Family Matters: American Civilian and Military Elites in the Progressive Era." <u>Armed Forces</u> <u>& Society</u> (Spring 1982): pp. 405-18. Per.

Argues that interaction--not isolation--was common, esp between a foreign service elite and certain military officers, such as Frank Ross McCoy.

- Blair, John David. "Civil-Military Belief Systems: Attitudes Toward the Military Among Military Men and Civilians." PhD dss, U MI, 1975. 169 p. UA11.5.B55.
- Brown, MacAlister, & Masland, John W. "Some Evidence on the 'Military Mind'." Draft on mimeo, Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH, Jun 1958. 13 p. UA11.5B76.
 Attitudes of military officers toward civilian authorities- based on response of 550+ questionnaires completed by selected officers in Pentagon.
- Buzzanco, Robert. "Masters of War? Military Criticism, Strategy and Civil-Military Relations during the Vietnam War." 2 vols. PhD dss, OH State, 1993. DS552.5B89.

- Byrd, Barthy Ann. "The Changing of the Guard: Six Generals Examine the U.S. Army since World War II." PhD dss, U NM, 1989. 244 p. U52.B77. Analysis of responses to her set of questions. See Chap VIII.
- Challener, Richard D. <u>Admirals, Generals and American Foreign Policy, 1898-1914</u>. Princeton, NJ: Princeton U, 1973. 433 p. E744.C42.
- Christman, Calvin L. "Donald Nelson and the Army: Personality as a Factor in Civil-Military Relations during World War II." <u>Military Affairs</u> (Summer 1956): pp. 65-80. Per.
- Dauber, Cori. "Image as Argument: The Impact of Mogadishu on U.S. Intervention." <u>Armed Forces &</u> <u>Society</u> (Winter 2001): pp. 205-29. Per. Analyses "casualty shyness" and "casualty aversion" as official policy.
- Fishel, John T., & Downie, Richard D. "Taking Responsibility for Our Actions? Establishing Order and Stability in Panama." <u>Military Review</u> (Apr 1992): pp. 66-77. Per Lessons from post-operational activities.
- Flannery, Richard F. "Civil-Military Relations in Wartime: The United States and the Soviet Union, 1940-1945." PhD dss, U WI-Madison, 1974. 270 p. D769.F53Microfilm.
- Ford, Nancy G. <u>The Great War and America: Civil-Military Relations during World War I</u>. Westport, CT: Praeger Security International, 2008. 191 p. E780.F67.
- Frederick-Hicks, Anne. "The War Made Him, Peacetime Broke Him." <u>Army</u> (Sep 1982): pp. 48-51 & 54-55. Per.

On Robert T. Frederick, who commanded WWII's Can-US 1st Special Service Force; retired in 1951 in protest of being rebuked for outspokenness in Greek Civil War.

- Hauser, Auburon P. "Military Affiliation and the Congressional Vote." AWC student paper, 1959. 31 p. Arch.
- Hendrickson, David C. <u>Reforming Defense: The State of American Civil-Military Relations</u>. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins, 1988. 152 p. UA23.H448.
- Herspring, Dale R. <u>The Pentagon and the Presidency: Civil-Military Relations from FDR to</u> <u>George W. Bush.</u> Lawrence, KS: U KS, 2005. 490 p. E745.H47.
- James, D. Clayton. "The Commander as Civil-Military Administrator: MacArthur in Japan, 1945-51." <u>Essays in Some Dimensions of Military History</u>. Vol. IV. Carlisle Barracks, PA: USAMHI, 1976. pp. 91-104. U15.U525.
- Kelty, Ryan D. "Civilization of the Military: Social-Psychological Effects of Integrating Civilians and Military Personnel." PhD dss, U MD, 2005. 205 p. U21.5.K45.
- Larson, Arthur D. "The Military and the Extremist Conservatives, 1961-62: A Crisis in United States Civil-Military Relations." PhD dss, Cornell, 1966. 371 p. UA23.175.L37.

- Longley, Charles H. "Politics in the Pentagon: A Study of Contemporary Civil-Military Relations." PhD dss, U NC-Chapel Hill, 1969. 231 p. UA23.L572Microfilm.
- McCollum, James K. "The CORDS Pacification Organization in Vietnam: A Civilian-Military Effort." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Fall 1983): pp. 105-22. Per.
- Mak, Stephen S. "'America's Other Internment': World War II and the Making of Modern Human Rights." PhD dss, Northwestern, 2009. 286 p. D805.U6.M33.
- Morris, Michael A. "The Problem of American Military Interventions: Vietnam and the Dominican Republic." PhD dss, Johns Hopkins, 1973. 308 p. UA23.M66.
- Parrish, Thomas. <u>Roosevelt and Marshall: Partners in Politics and War</u>. NY: Morrow, 1989. 608 p. E807.P37.
- Perras, Galen R. "Eyes on the Northern Route to Japan: Plans for Canadian Participation in an Invasion of the Kurile Islands--A Study in Coalition Warfare and Civil-Military Relations." <u>War &</u> <u>Society</u> (May 1990): pp. 100-17. Per.
- Ryan, Garry D., & Nenninger, Timothy K., eds. <u>Soldiers and Civilians: The US Army and the American</u> <u>People</u>. Wash, DC: NARA, 1987. 210 p. U21.5.S554.
- Sallagar, Frederick M. <u>The Search for Decision in National Defense</u>. Santa Monica, CA: Rand, 1955. 66 p. UA23.172.S34.
- Sarkesian, Sam C., et. al. <u>Soldiers, Society, and National Security</u>. Boulder, CO: Rienner, 1995. 218 p. UA23.S274. Analyzes military profession in post-Gulf era.
- Schwab, Orrin. <u>A Clash of Cultures: Civil-Military Relations during the Vietnam War</u>. Westport, CT: Praeger Security International, 2006. 193 p. DS558.S392.
- Slackman, Michael. <u>Target: Pearl Harbor</u>. Honolulu, HI: U HI, 1990. 354 p. D767.92.S52. Focuses on mil-civil relations in Hawaii & Army's suspicion of fifth column activities.
- Spanier, John W. <u>The Truman-MacArthur Controversy and the Korean War</u>. Cambridge, MA: Belknap, 1959. 311 p. DS919.S62.
- Steele, Richard W. "Political Aspects of American Military Planning, 1941-1942." <u>Military Affairs</u> (Apr 1971): pp. 68-74. Per.
- Stiehm, Judith H. "Civil-Military Relations in War College Curricula." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Winter 2001): pp. 273-94. Per.
- Stoler, Mark A. "US Civil-Military Relations in World War II." <u>Parameters</u> (Autumn 1991): pp. 60-73. Per.

Examines the FDR-JCS relationship.

- Traynor, William L. "Military-Politico Liaison in World War II." <u>Military Review</u> (Aug 1965): pp. 17-23. Per.
- Weigley, Russell F. "The American Military and the Principle of Civilian Control from McClellan to Powell." <u>Journal of Military History</u> (Special Issue, Oct 1993): pp. 27-58. Per. And commentary pp. 59-65.
- Wiegand, Krista E., & Paletz, David L. "The Elite Media and the Military-Civilian Culture Gap." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Winter 2002): pp. 183-204. Per.
- Whitaker, Robert M. "A Functional Analysis of Administrative Power and Decision-Making in Defense." PhD dss, U CO, 1970. 508 p. UA23.6.W458.

UNITED STATES-21ST Century

- Dunlap, Charles J., Jr. <u>Melancholy Reunion: A Report from the Future on the Collapse of Civil-Military</u> <u>Relations in the United States</u>. Colorado Springs, CO: USAF Institute for National Security Studies, USAF Academy, 1996. 44 p. JK330.D86.
- Owens, Mackubin T. "Rumsfeld, the Generals, and the State of U.S. Civil-Military Relations." <u>Naval War College Review</u> (Autumn 2006): pp. 68-80.
- Ulrich, Marybeth P. "The General Stanley McChrystal Affair: A Case Study in Civil-Military Relations." <u>Parameters</u> (Spring 2011): pp. 86-100. Per.

BRITAIN

- Beaumont, R.A. "Hamel, 1918: A Study in Military-Political Interaction." <u>Military Affairs</u> (Spring 1967): pp. 10-16. Per.
- Bond, Brian. "Soldiers and Statesmen: British Civil-Military Relations in 1917." <u>Military Affairs</u> (Oct 1968): pp. 62-75. Per.
- "Civil-Military Relations: Historical Case Studies." Three papers, <u>Military Affairs</u> (Summer 1956): pp. 65-80. Per. On elder Pitt, British conscription, and US in Pacific, 1898.
- Hamer, W.S. <u>The British Army: Civil-Military Relations, 1885-1905</u>. Oxford: Clarendon, 1970. 293 p. UA649.H24.

- Lynde, Adam N. "The British Army in North America, 1755-1782: Defeat as a Consequence of the British Constitution." PhD dss, Temple, 1992. 525 p. DA67.L88.
- Noone, Michael F., Jr. "Tort Claims in Counterinsurgency Operations: The British Experience in Ireland, 1919-21." Journal of Military History (Jan 1993): pp. 89-109. Per.
- Omond, J.S. Parliament and the Army, 1642-1904. Cambridge: U, 1933. 187 p. UA647.O6.
- Robertson, William. <u>Soldiers and Statesmen, 1914-1918</u>. 2 vols. NY: Scribner's 1926. 672 p. D546.R54. By British Chief of Staff, WWI.
- Schwoerer, Lois G. <u>"No Standing Armies!" The Antiarmy Ideology in Seventeenth-Century England</u>. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins, 1974. 210 p. DA375.S37.
- Woodward, David R. "Britain's 'Brass-Hats' and the Question of a Compromise Peace, 1916-1918." <u>Military Affairs</u> (Apr 1971): pp. 63-68. Per.

GERMANY

- <u>Armed Forces and Society</u> (Summer 1979). Per. Special issue on civil-military relations in West Germany.
- Gellerman, Josef Egmond. <u>Generals as Statesmen</u>. NY: Vantage, 1959. 150 p. D412.6.G39. Studies 9 French, German, & American generals.
- Johansen, Anja. <u>Soldiers as Police: The French and Prussian Armies and the Policing of Popular</u> <u>Protest, 1889-1914</u>. Burlington,VT: Ashgate, 2005. 329 p. HV6485.F8.J64.
- Kitchen, Martin. "Civil-Military Relations in Germany during the First World War." <u>The Great War.</u> <u>1914-18</u>. [Edited by R.J.Q. Adams] London: Macmillan, 1990. pp. 39-67. D521.G734.
- Muller, Klaus-Jurgen. <u>The Army, Politics and Society in Germany, 1943-45</u>: <u>Studies in the Army's</u> <u>Relation to Nazism</u>. NY: St Martin's 1987. 122 p. DD256.5.M8513.
- Snyder, Louis L. <u>Hitler's German Enemies: The Stories of the Heroes Who Fought the Nazis</u>. NY: Hippocrene, 1990. 259 p. DD243.S69. 14 individuals profiled, including Generals Beck & Rommel.

POLAND

- Korbonski, Andrzej. "Civil-Military Relations in Poland Between the Wars, 1918-1939." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Winter 1988): pp. 169-89. Per.
- Wiatr, Jerzy J. <u>The Soldier and the Nation: The Role of the Military in Polish Politics, 1918-1985</u>. Boulder, CO: Westview, 1988. DK4402.W53.

FRANCE

Gellerman, cited above. D412.6.G39.

Johansen, Anja. <u>Soldiers as Police: The French and Prussian Armies and the Policing of Popular</u> <u>Protest, 1889-1914</u>, cited above. HV6485.F8.J64.

Menard, Orville D. "The French Army above the State." Military Affairs (Fall 1964): pp. 123-29. Per.

Kirkland, Faris R. "Governmental Policy and Combat Effectiveness: France 1920-1940." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Winter 1992): pp. 175-91. Per.

OTHERS

- Flannery, Richard F. "Civil-Military Relations in Wartime: The United States and the Soviet Union, 1940-1945, cited above. D769.F53Microfilm.
- Fravel, M. Taylor. "Towards Civilian Supremacy: Civil-Military Relations in Taiwan's Democratization." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Fall 2002): pp. 57-84. Per.
- Gregor, A. James. "The People's Liberation Army and China's Crisis." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Fall 1991): pp. 7-28. Per. New role for PLA since 1989 unrest?
- Herspring, Dale R. "Searching for a More Viable Form of Civil-Military Relations: The Canadian and American Experiences." In <u>Civil-Military Relations in Perspective: Strategy, Structure and</u> <u>Policy</u>, cited above. pp. 31-52. JV195.C583.
- Vasillopulos, Christopher. "The Nature of Athenian Hoplite Democracy." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Fall 1995): pp. 49-63. Per.

See also: -Bibliographies on specific countries.